

## 3,3'-{1,1'-Methylenebis[naphthalene-2,1-diy]bis(oxymethylene)}}dibenzonitrile

Jie Xiao and Hong Zhao\*

Ordered Matter Science Research Center, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Southeast University, Nanjing 210096, People's Republic of China  
Correspondence e-mail: zhaohong@seu.edu.cn

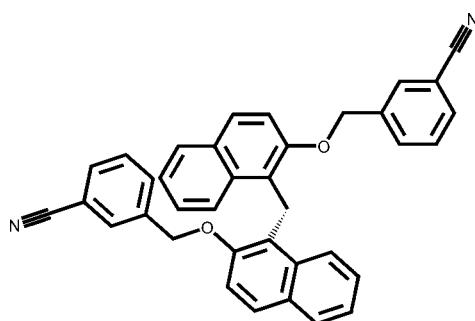
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.069;  $wR$  factor = 0.170; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.9.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ , was synthesized from 1,1'-methylenebisnaphthalen-2-ol and 3-(bromomethyl)benzonitrile. The two naphthyl systems are almost perpendicular to each other [dihedral angle 83.3 (9) $^\circ$ ] and the two cyano-benzyloxy rings approximately parallel to each other [dihedral angle 15.5 (2) $^\circ$ ].

### Related literature

For the application of nitrile derivatives in the synthesis of some heterocyclic molecules, see: Radl *et al.* (2000). Fu & Zhao (2007) have reported benzonitrile compounds related to the title compound.



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ | $\gamma = 87.10 (3)^\circ$               |
| $M_r = 530.60$                                   | $V = 1405.9 (5)\text{ \AA}^3$            |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                            | $Z = 2$                                  |
| $a = 9.3123 (19)\text{ \AA}$                     | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $b = 12.130 (2)\text{ \AA}$                      | $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $c = 12.682 (3)\text{ \AA}$                      | $T = 293 (2)\text{ K}$                   |
| $\alpha = 79.71 (3)^\circ$                       | $0.40 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 86.58 (3)^\circ$                        |  |

#### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Rigaku Mercury2 diffractometer   | 13073 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan<br>( <i>CrystalClear</i> ; Rigaku, 2005) | 5505 independent reflections           |
| $R_{\min} = 0.928$ , $T_{\max} = 0.976$                                    | 2197 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.074$               |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.069$ | 370 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.170$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 0.92$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.18\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 5505 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL/PC* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL/PC*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL/PC*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL/PC*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZL2104).

### References

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- Radl, S., Hezky, P., Konvicka, P. & Krejgi, J. (2000). *Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun.* **65**, 1093–1108.
- Rigaku (2005). *CrystalClear*. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A64*, 112–122.

## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2008). E64, o965 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808009793]

### 3,3'-{1,1'-Methylenebis[naphthalene-2,1-diylbis(oxymethylene)]}dibenzonitrile

J. Xiao and H. Zhao

#### Comment

Nitrile derivatives are important materials in the synthesis of some heterocyclic molecules (Radl *et al.*, 2000). Recently, we have reported a few benzonitrile compounds (Fu & Zhao, 2007). As an extension of our work on the structural characterization of nitrile compounds the structure of the title compound is reported here.

As shown in Fig. 1, the two naphthyl rings in the title compound are bridged by one C atom (C1) and are approximately perpendicular to each other with an dihedral angle of 83.3 (9) $^{\circ}$ . The two 3-cyanobenzyloxy rings, on the other hand are almost parallel to each other with a dihedral angle of 15.53 (0.23) $^{\circ}$ .

#### Experimental

1,1'-Methylenediphenylbenzene-2-ol (0.3 g, 1 mmol) and 3-(bromomethyl)benzonitrile (0.392 g, 2 mmol) were dissolved in acetone in the presence of  $K_2CO_3$  (0.138 g, 1 mmol) and heated under reflux for 3 days. After the mixture was cooled to room temperature, the solution was filtered and the solvents removed in vacuum to afford a white precipitate of the title compound. Colourless crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained from a solution of 100 mg in 15 ml diethylether by slow evaporation after 3 days.

#### Refinement

Positional parameters of all the H atoms were calculated geometrically and the H atoms were set to ride on the C and N atoms to which they are bonded, with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C \text{ or } N)$ .

#### Figures

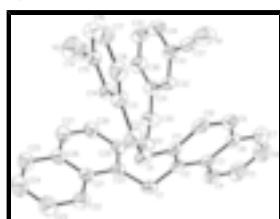


Fig. 1. A view of the compound with the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids were drawn at the 30% probability level.

### 3,3'-{1,1'-Methylenebis[naphthalene-2,1-diylbis(oxymethylene)]}dibenzonitrile

#### Crystal data

|                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| $C_{37}H_{26}N_2O_2$ | $Z = 2$           |
| $M_r = 530.60$       | $F_{000} = 556.0$ |

# supplementary materials

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|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$          | $D_x = 1.252 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Hall symbol: -P 1              | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| $a = 9.3123 (19) \text{ \AA}$  | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $b = 12.130 (2) \text{ \AA}$   | Cell parameters from 7383 reflections     |
| $c = 12.682 (3) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 3.2\text{--}27.5^\circ$         |
| $\alpha = 79.71 (3)^\circ$     | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 86.58 (3)^\circ$      | $T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $\gamma = 87.10 (3)^\circ$     | Block, colourless                         |
| $V = 1405.9 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.40 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ |

## Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Rigaku Mercury2 diffractometer                                    | 5505 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                          | 2197 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.074$               |
| Detector resolution: 13.6612 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$              | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0^\circ$     |
| $T = 293(2) \text{ K}$  | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.2^\circ$      |
| CCD_Profile_fitting scans   | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$               |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan<br>(CrystalClear; Rigaku, 2005) | $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$               |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.929, T_{\text{max}} = 0.976$                  | $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$               |
| 13073 measured reflections  |  |

## Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                      |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.069$                                | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.170$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0621P)^2]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 0.92$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$                                    |
| 5505 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                       |
| 370 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                      |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none   |

## Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -

factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and *R*-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | 0.3027 (3)  | 0.9398 (2) | 0.0249 (2)  | 0.0608 (9)                       |
| H1A  | 0.2769      | 1.0188     | 0.0042      | 0.073*                           |
| H1B  | 0.3652      | 0.9178     | -0.0325     | 0.073*                           |
| C2   | 0.1670 (3)  | 0.8741 (2) | 0.0352 (2)  | 0.0523 (8)                       |
| C3   | 0.1464 (4)  | 0.7897 (3) | -0.0270 (2) | 0.0607 (9)                       |
| C4   | 0.2492 (4)  | 0.7613 (3) | -0.1054 (3) | 0.0763 (10)                      |
| H4   | 0.3356      | 0.7980     | -0.1171     | 0.092*                           |
| C5   | 0.2242 (6)  | 0.6817 (4) | -0.1637 (3) | 0.1065 (14)                      |
| H5   | 0.2935      | 0.6650     | -0.2151     | 0.128*                           |
| C6   | 0.0968 (7)  | 0.6243 (4) | -0.1482 (4) | 0.1182 (17)                      |
| H6   | 0.0820      | 0.5695     | -0.1887     | 0.142*                           |
| C7   | -0.0061 (5) | 0.6482 (3) | -0.0739 (3) | 0.0988 (13)                      |
| H7   | -0.0906     | 0.6091     | -0.0637     | 0.119*                           |
| C8   | 0.0143 (4)  | 0.7320 (3) | -0.0121 (3) | 0.0692 (9)                       |
| C9   | -0.0890 (4) | 0.7570 (3) | 0.0656 (3)  | 0.0763 (10)                      |
| H9   | -0.1728     | 0.7170     | 0.0774      | 0.092*                           |
| C10  | -0.0707 (3) | 0.8378 (3) | 0.1242 (2)  | 0.0689 (9)                       |
| H10  | -0.1411     | 0.8540     | 0.1750      | 0.083*                           |
| C11  | 0.0578 (3)  | 0.8971 (3) | 0.1065 (2)  | 0.0537 (8)                       |
| C12  | -0.0149 (3) | 1.0114 (3) | 0.2408 (2)  | 0.0720 (10)                      |
| H12A | -0.1122     | 1.0119     | 0.2173      | 0.086*                           |
| H12B | 0.0025      | 1.0864     | 0.2523      | 0.086*                           |
| C13  | -0.0040 (3) | 0.9310 (2) | 0.3465 (2)  | 0.0552 (8)                       |
| C14  | 0.1197 (3)  | 0.8661 (2) | 0.3723 (2)  | 0.0545 (8)                       |
| H14  | 0.1972      | 0.8681     | 0.3224      | 0.065*                           |
| C15  | 0.1290 (4)  | 0.7982 (2) | 0.4718 (2)  | 0.0585 (8)                       |
| C16  | 0.0151 (4)  | 0.7942 (3) | 0.5460 (3)  | 0.0792 (11)                      |
| H16  | 0.0210      | 0.7474     | 0.6124      | 0.095*                           |
| C17  | -0.1075 (4) | 0.8592 (4) | 0.5223 (3)  | 0.0910 (12)                      |
| H17  | -0.1842     | 0.8577     | 0.5729      | 0.109*                           |
| C18  | -0.1164 (3) | 0.9276 (3) | 0.4220 (3)  | 0.0742 (10)                      |
| H18  | -0.1996     | 0.9715     | 0.4060      | 0.089*                           |
| C19  | 0.2585 (5)  | 0.7344 (3) | 0.5006 (3)  | 0.0772 (10)                      |
| C20  | 0.3869 (3)  | 0.9240 (2) | 0.1264 (2)  | 0.0533 (8)                       |
| C21  | 0.4046 (3)  | 1.0118 (3) | 0.1852 (2)  | 0.0561 (8)                       |
| C22  | 0.3464 (3)  | 1.1227 (3) | 0.1556 (3)  | 0.0714 (9)                       |
| H22  | 0.2943      | 1.1404     | 0.0940      | 0.086*                           |
| C23  | 0.3649 (4)  | 1.2042 (3) | 0.2149 (3)  | 0.0846 (11)                      |
| H23  | 0.3250      | 1.2760     | 0.1935      | 0.102*                           |
| C24  | 0.4431 (4)  | 1.1805 (3) | 0.3075 (3)  | 0.0841 (11)                      |
| H24  | 0.4561      | 1.2365     | 0.3470      | 0.101*                           |
| C25  | 0.4999 (3)  | 1.0755 (3) | 0.3396 (3)  | 0.0777 (10)                      |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |              |              |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H25  | 0.5511      | 1.0600       | 0.4017       | 0.093*      |
| C26  | 0.4827 (3)  | 0.9889 (3)   | 0.2803 (3)   | 0.0624 (9)  |
| C27  | 0.5416 (4)  | 0.8801 (3)   | 0.3132 (3)   | 0.0774 (10) |
| H27  | 0.5917      | 0.8647       | 0.3758       | 0.093*      |
| C28  | 0.5275 (3)  | 0.7970 (3)   | 0.2567 (3)   | 0.0739 (10) |
| H28  | 0.5684      | 0.7259       | 0.2797       | 0.089*      |
| C29  | 0.4503 (3)  | 0.8193 (3)   | 0.1627 (3)   | 0.0596 (8)  |
| C30  | 0.4664 (4)  | 0.6241 (3)   | 0.1401 (3)   | 0.0855 (11) |
| H30A | 0.5641      | 0.6153       | 0.1636       | 0.103*      |
| H30B | 0.4609      | 0.5814       | 0.0828       | 0.103*      |
| C31  | 0.3651 (4)  | 0.5757 (3)   | 0.2329 (3)   | 0.0658 (9)  |
| C32  | 0.2190 (4)  | 0.6039 (3)   | 0.2314 (2)   | 0.0680 (9)  |
| H32  | 0.1828      | 0.6548       | 0.1745       | 0.082*      |
| C33  | 0.1263 (4)  | 0.5558 (3)   | 0.3156 (3)   | 0.0626 (8)  |
| C34  | 0.1783 (4)  | 0.4822 (3)   | 0.4006 (3)   | 0.0774 (10) |
| H34  | 0.1158      | 0.4516       | 0.4570       | 0.093*      |
| C35  | 0.3224 (5)  | 0.4532 (3)   | 0.4027 (3)   | 0.0867 (12) |
| H35  | 0.3577      | 0.4018       | 0.4597       | 0.104*      |
| C36  | 0.4153 (4)  | 0.5011 (3)   | 0.3195 (3)   | 0.0812 (11) |
| H36  | 0.5133      | 0.4826       | 0.3221       | 0.097*      |
| C37  | -0.0261 (5) | 0.5865 (3)   | 0.3164 (3)   | 0.0762 (10) |
| N1   | -0.1484 (4) | 0.6073 (3)   | 0.3198 (3)   | 0.1080 (12) |
| N2   | 0.3622 (4)  | 0.6844 (3)   | 0.5255 (3)   | 0.1119 (12) |
| O1   | 0.0827 (2)  | 0.98473 (17) | 0.15795 (15) | 0.0632 (6)  |
| O2   | 0.4363 (2)  | 0.74029 (18) | 0.09827 (17) | 0.0715 (6)  |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$  | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.063 (2)   | 0.063 (2) | 0.0519 (19) | -0.0079 (17) | 0.0066 (17)  | 0.0001 (15)  |
| C2  | 0.058 (2)   | 0.061 (2) | 0.0338 (16) | -0.0052 (16) | -0.0026 (15) | 0.0048 (14)  |
| C3  | 0.077 (2)   | 0.060 (2) | 0.0403 (18) | 0.0011 (19)  | -0.0095 (18) | 0.0054 (16)  |
| C4  | 0.102 (3)   | 0.074 (2) | 0.054 (2)   | -0.001 (2)   | -0.005 (2)   | -0.0130 (19) |
| C5  | 0.140 (4)   | 0.106 (4) | 0.078 (3)   | 0.009 (3)    | -0.009 (3)   | -0.030 (3)   |
| C6  | 0.169 (5)   | 0.089 (3) | 0.103 (4)   | -0.009 (4)   | -0.040 (4)   | -0.024 (3)   |
| C7  | 0.113 (4)   | 0.096 (3) | 0.088 (3)   | -0.026 (3)   | -0.031 (3)   | -0.005 (3)   |
| C8  | 0.083 (3)   | 0.069 (2) | 0.053 (2)   | -0.011 (2)   | -0.023 (2)   | 0.0061 (18)  |
| C9  | 0.069 (2)   | 0.088 (3) | 0.065 (2)   | -0.018 (2)   | -0.020 (2)   | 0.016 (2)    |
| C10 | 0.055 (2)   | 0.093 (3) | 0.051 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   | -0.0088 (17) | 0.0085 (19)  |
| C11 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.061 (2) | 0.0388 (17) | 0.0039 (17)  | -0.0137 (16) | 0.0025 (15)  |
| C12 | 0.063 (2)   | 0.091 (3) | 0.060 (2)   | 0.0176 (19)  | -0.0102 (19) | -0.0102 (19) |
| C13 | 0.0423 (18) | 0.075 (2) | 0.0481 (18) | 0.0035 (16)  | -0.0009 (15) | -0.0132 (16) |
| C14 | 0.0498 (19) | 0.066 (2) | 0.0461 (18) | 0.0036 (16)  | -0.0017 (15) | -0.0074 (15) |
| C15 | 0.062 (2)   | 0.062 (2) | 0.0524 (19) | -0.0055 (17) | -0.0116 (18) | -0.0072 (17) |
| C16 | 0.093 (3)   | 0.089 (3) | 0.053 (2)   | -0.024 (2)   | -0.004 (2)   | -0.0009 (19) |
| C17 | 0.068 (3)   | 0.133 (4) | 0.072 (3)   | -0.023 (3)   | 0.017 (2)    | -0.020 (2)   |
| C18 | 0.047 (2)   | 0.104 (3) | 0.075 (2)   | -0.0034 (19) | -0.0025 (19) | -0.024 (2)   |
| C19 | 0.096 (3)   | 0.071 (2) | 0.064 (2)   | 0.008 (2)    | -0.024 (2)   | -0.0060 (18) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C20 | 0.0409 (18) | 0.059 (2)   | 0.0536 (19) | -0.0040 (16) | 0.0058 (15)  | 0.0047 (16)  |
| C21 | 0.0402 (18) | 0.065 (2)   | 0.060 (2)   | -0.0108 (16) | 0.0035 (16)  | -0.0036 (17) |
| C22 | 0.062 (2)   | 0.075 (2)   | 0.074 (2)   | -0.0013 (19) | -0.0087 (19) | -0.003 (2)   |
| C23 | 0.081 (3)   | 0.075 (3)   | 0.100 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | -0.007 (2)   | -0.022 (2)   |
| C24 | 0.064 (3)   | 0.102 (3)   | 0.094 (3)   | -0.009 (2)   | -0.001 (2)   | -0.038 (2)   |
| C25 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.103 (3)   | 0.084 (3)   | -0.015 (2)   | -0.0081 (19) | -0.025 (2)   |
| C26 | 0.0375 (18) | 0.075 (2)   | 0.073 (2)   | -0.0094 (17) | -0.0015 (17) | -0.0056 (19) |
| C27 | 0.056 (2)   | 0.092 (3)   | 0.083 (3)   | -0.013 (2)   | -0.0246 (19) | -0.002 (2)   |
| C28 | 0.048 (2)   | 0.073 (2)   | 0.097 (3)   | -0.0018 (18) | -0.021 (2)   | 0.002 (2)    |
| C29 | 0.0405 (18) | 0.066 (2)   | 0.071 (2)   | -0.0077 (17) | 0.0068 (17)  | -0.0100 (19) |
| C30 | 0.077 (3)   | 0.070 (3)   | 0.105 (3)   | 0.011 (2)    | 0.007 (2)    | -0.011 (2)   |
| C31 | 0.068 (2)   | 0.056 (2)   | 0.070 (2)   | 0.0080 (18)  | 0.0004 (19)  | -0.0091 (17) |
| C32 | 0.077 (3)   | 0.067 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0040 (19)  | -0.0086 (19) | 0.0052 (16)  |
| C33 | 0.072 (2)   | 0.057 (2)   | 0.058 (2)   | 0.0037 (18)  | -0.0107 (19) | -0.0052 (17) |
| C34 | 0.101 (3)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.011 (2)    | 0.002 (2)    | -0.0009 (18) |
| C35 | 0.122 (4)   | 0.065 (2)   | 0.066 (3)   | 0.021 (2)    | -0.007 (3)   | 0.0030 (19)  |
| C36 | 0.089 (3)   | 0.060 (2)   | 0.091 (3)   | 0.027 (2)    | -0.024 (2)   | -0.007 (2)   |
| C37 | 0.087 (3)   | 0.084 (3)   | 0.051 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   | 0.0059 (17)  |
| N1  | 0.078 (2)   | 0.142 (3)   | 0.088 (2)   | 0.003 (2)    | 0.005 (2)    | 0.018 (2)    |
| N2  | 0.131 (3)   | 0.099 (3)   | 0.106 (3)   | 0.038 (2)    | -0.054 (2)   | -0.015 (2)   |
| O1  | 0.0631 (14) | 0.0748 (15) | 0.0488 (12) | 0.0082 (12)  | -0.0002 (11) | -0.0070 (11) |
| O2  | 0.0707 (15) | 0.0648 (15) | 0.0739 (15) | 0.0050 (12)  | 0.0047 (12)  | -0.0038 (12) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |          |           |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2   | 1.515 (4) | C18—H18  | 0.9300    |
| C1—C20  | 1.525 (4) | C19—N2   | 1.144 (4) |
| C1—H1A  | 0.9700    | C20—C29  | 1.386 (4) |
| C1—H1B  | 0.9700    | C20—C21  | 1.427 (4) |
| C2—C11  | 1.372 (4) | C21—C22  | 1.419 (4) |
| C2—C3   | 1.425 (4) | C21—C26  | 1.423 (4) |
| C3—C4   | 1.414 (4) | C22—C23  | 1.369 (4) |
| C3—C8   | 1.432 (4) | C22—H22  | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5   | 1.354 (5) | C23—C24  | 1.397 (5) |
| C4—H4   | 0.9300    | C23—H23  | 0.9300    |
| C5—C6   | 1.392 (6) | C24—C25  | 1.357 (4) |
| C5—H5   | 0.9300    | C24—H24  | 0.9300    |
| C6—C7   | 1.360 (5) | C25—C26  | 1.417 (4) |
| C6—H6   | 0.9300    | C25—H25  | 0.9300    |
| C7—C8   | 1.417 (5) | C26—C27  | 1.405 (4) |
| C7—H7   | 0.9300    | C27—C28  | 1.352 (4) |
| C8—C9   | 1.397 (4) | C27—H27  | 0.9300    |
| C9—C10  | 1.355 (4) | C28—C29  | 1.407 (4) |
| C9—H9   | 0.9300    | C28—H28  | 0.9300    |
| C10—C11 | 1.413 (4) | C29—O2   | 1.381 (3) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300    | C30—O2   | 1.434 (3) |
| C11—O1  | 1.379 (3) | C30—C31  | 1.515 (4) |
| C12—O1  | 1.418 (3) | C30—H30A | 0.9700    |
| C12—C13 | 1.516 (4) | C30—H30B | 0.9700    |

## supplementary materials

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|             |           |              |           |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| C12—H12A    | 0.9700    | C31—C36      | 1.382 (4) |
| C12—H12B    | 0.9700    | C31—C32      | 1.387 (4) |
| C13—C18     | 1.373 (4) | C32—C33      | 1.394 (4) |
| C13—C14     | 1.384 (4) | C32—H32      | 0.9300    |
| C14—C15     | 1.382 (4) | C33—C34      | 1.367 (4) |
| C14—H14     | 0.9300    | C33—C37      | 1.449 (5) |
| C15—C16     | 1.373 (4) | C34—C35      | 1.370 (5) |
| C15—C19     | 1.429 (5) | C34—H34      | 0.9300    |
| C16—C17     | 1.371 (5) | C35—C36      | 1.386 (4) |
| C16—H16     | 0.9300    | C35—H35      | 0.9300    |
| C17—C18     | 1.394 (4) | C36—H36      | 0.9300    |
| C17—H17     | 0.9300    | C37—N1       | 1.154 (4) |
| C2—C1—C20   | 114.8 (2) | C17—C18—H18  | 119.5     |
| C2—C1—H1A   | 108.6     | N2—C19—C15   | 178.6 (4) |
| C20—C1—H1A  | 108.6     | C29—C20—C21  | 118.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1B   | 108.6     | C29—C20—C1   | 118.3 (3) |
| C20—C1—H1B  | 108.6     | C21—C20—C1   | 123.2 (3) |
| H1A—C1—H1B  | 107.6     | C22—C21—C26  | 116.8 (3) |
| C11—C2—C3   | 118.1 (3) | C22—C21—C20  | 123.8 (3) |
| C11—C2—C1   | 119.0 (3) | C26—C21—C20  | 119.4 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1    | 122.9 (3) | C23—C22—C21  | 121.8 (3) |
| C4—C3—C2    | 123.2 (3) | C23—C22—H22  | 119.1     |
| C4—C3—C8    | 117.7 (3) | C21—C22—H22  | 119.1     |
| C2—C3—C8    | 119.1 (3) | C22—C23—C24  | 120.6 (4) |
| C5—C4—C3    | 121.2 (4) | C22—C23—H23  | 119.7     |
| C5—C4—H4    | 119.4     | C24—C23—H23  | 119.7     |
| C3—C4—H4    | 119.4     | C25—C24—C23  | 119.8 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6    | 121.2 (4) | C25—C24—H24  | 120.1     |
| C4—C5—H5    | 119.4     | C23—C24—H24  | 120.1     |
| C6—C5—H5    | 119.4     | C24—C25—C26  | 121.2 (3) |
| C7—C6—C5    | 120.3 (4) | C24—C25—H25  | 119.4     |
| C7—C6—H6    | 119.9     | C26—C25—H25  | 119.4     |
| C5—C6—H6    | 119.9     | C27—C26—C25  | 121.4 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8    | 120.6 (4) | C27—C26—C21  | 118.9 (3) |
| C6—C7—H7    | 119.7     | C25—C26—C21  | 119.8 (3) |
| C8—C7—H7    | 119.7     | C28—C27—C26  | 122.0 (3) |
| C9—C8—C7    | 121.6 (4) | C28—C27—H27  | 119.0     |
| C9—C8—C3    | 119.2 (3) | C26—C27—H27  | 119.0     |
| C7—C8—C3    | 119.1 (4) | C27—C28—C29  | 119.3 (3) |
| C10—C9—C8   | 121.9 (4) | C27—C28—H28  | 120.3     |
| C10—C9—H9   | 119.1     | C29—C28—H28  | 120.3     |
| C8—C9—H9    | 119.1     | O2—C29—C20   | 115.3 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11  | 118.5 (3) | O2—C29—C28   | 122.8 (3) |
| C9—C10—H10  | 120.7     | C20—C29—C28  | 121.9 (3) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.7     | O2—C30—C31   | 114.0 (3) |
| C2—C11—O1   | 114.2 (3) | O2—C30—H30A  | 108.7     |
| C2—C11—C10  | 123.0 (3) | C31—C30—H30A | 108.7     |
| O1—C11—C10  | 122.7 (3) | O2—C30—H30B  | 108.7     |
| O1—C12—C13  | 114.0 (2) | C31—C30—H30B | 108.7     |

|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O1—C12—H12A    | 108.7      | H30A—C30—H30B   | 107.6      |
| C13—C12—H12A   | 108.7      | C36—C31—C32     | 118.5 (3)  |
| O1—C12—H12B    | 108.7      | C36—C31—C30     | 121.1 (3)  |
| C13—C12—H12B   | 108.7      | C32—C31—C30     | 120.4 (3)  |
| H12A—C12—H12B  | 107.6      | C31—C32—C33     | 119.8 (3)  |
| C18—C13—C14    | 118.7 (3)  | C31—C32—H32     | 120.1      |
| C18—C13—C12    | 119.2 (3)  | C33—C32—H32     | 120.1      |
| C14—C13—C12    | 122.0 (3)  | C34—C33—C32     | 120.7 (3)  |
| C15—C14—C13    | 120.6 (3)  | C34—C33—C37     | 118.9 (3)  |
| C15—C14—H14    | 119.7      | C32—C33—C37     | 120.4 (3)  |
| C13—C14—H14    | 119.7      | C33—C34—C35     | 120.1 (3)  |
| C16—C15—C14    | 120.2 (3)  | C33—C34—H34     | 120.0      |
| C16—C15—C19    | 118.9 (3)  | C35—C34—H34     | 120.0      |
| C14—C15—C19    | 120.9 (3)  | C34—C35—C36     | 119.6 (3)  |
| C17—C16—C15    | 120.0 (3)  | C34—C35—H35     | 120.2      |
| C17—C16—H16    | 120.0      | C36—C35—H35     | 120.2      |
| C15—C16—H16    | 120.0      | C31—C36—C35     | 121.3 (3)  |
| C16—C17—C18    | 119.6 (3)  | C31—C36—H36     | 119.3      |
| C16—C17—H17    | 120.2      | C35—C36—H36     | 119.3      |
| C18—C17—H17    | 120.2      | N1—C37—C33      | 177.5 (4)  |
| C13—C18—C17    | 121.0 (3)  | C11—O1—C12      | 120.4 (3)  |
| C13—C18—H18    | 119.5      | C29—O2—C30      | 119.5 (3)  |
| C20—C1—C2—C11  | 62.9 (3)   | C1—C20—C21—C22  | -0.2 (4)   |
| C20—C1—C2—C3   | -117.8 (3) | C29—C20—C21—C26 | -1.7 (4)   |
| C11—C2—C3—C4   | 177.9 (3)  | C1—C20—C21—C26  | 178.9 (2)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | -1.4 (4)   | C26—C21—C22—C23 | 0.3 (5)    |
| C11—C2—C3—C8   | -0.5 (4)   | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 179.4 (3)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C8    | -179.8 (3) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 0.3 (5)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5    | -179.0 (3) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -0.7 (5)   |
| C8—C3—C4—C5    | -0.6 (5)   | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.6 (5)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | -0.4 (6)   | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 179.9 (3)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C7    | 0.5 (7)    | C24—C25—C26—C21 | 0.0 (5)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C8    | 0.5 (7)    | C22—C21—C26—C27 | 179.6 (3)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C9    | -179.2 (4) | C20—C21—C26—C27 | 0.5 (4)    |
| C6—C7—C8—C3    | -1.5 (5)   | C22—C21—C26—C25 | -0.4 (4)   |
| C4—C3—C8—C9    | 179.3 (3)  | C20—C21—C26—C25 | -179.6 (3) |
| C2—C3—C8—C9    | -2.3 (4)   | C25—C26—C27—C28 | -179.2 (3) |
| C4—C3—C8—C7    | 1.5 (4)    | C21—C26—C27—C28 | 0.7 (5)    |
| C2—C3—C8—C7    | 180.0 (3)  | C26—C27—C28—C29 | -0.7 (5)   |
| C7—C8—C9—C10   | -179.4 (3) | C21—C20—C29—O2  | -176.2 (2) |
| C3—C8—C9—C10   | 2.9 (5)    | C1—C20—C29—O2   | 3.3 (4)    |
| C8—C9—C10—C11  | -0.8 (5)   | C21—C20—C29—C28 | 1.7 (4)    |
| C3—C2—C11—O1   | -175.9 (2) | C1—C20—C29—C28  | -178.8 (3) |
| C1—C2—C11—O1   | 3.5 (3)    | C27—C28—C29—O2  | 177.3 (3)  |
| C3—C2—C11—C10  | 2.8 (4)    | C27—C28—C29—C20 | -0.5 (5)   |
| C1—C2—C11—C10  | -177.9 (3) | O2—C30—C31—C36  | -140.6 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—C2  | -2.2 (4)   | O2—C30—C31—C32  | 40.7 (4)   |
| C9—C10—C11—O1  | 176.4 (3)  | C36—C31—C32—C33 | -0.9 (5)   |
| O1—C12—C13—C18 | -161.5 (3) | C30—C31—C32—C33 | 177.8 (3)  |

## supplementary materials

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|                 |            |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O1—C12—C13—C14  | 23.0 (4)   | C31—C32—C33—C34 | 0.9 (5)    |
| C18—C13—C14—C15 | 0.8 (4)    | C31—C32—C33—C37 | 178.6 (3)  |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 176.4 (3)  | C32—C33—C34—C35 | -1.2 (5)   |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.2 (5)    | C37—C33—C34—C35 | -178.9 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15—C19 | -177.4 (3) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 1.5 (5)    |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.1 (5)   | C32—C31—C36—C35 | 1.2 (5)    |
| C19—C15—C16—C17 | 176.5 (3)  | C30—C31—C36—C35 | -177.5 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.1 (5)    | C34—C35—C36—C31 | -1.5 (5)   |
| C14—C13—C18—C17 | -0.8 (5)   | C2—C11—O1—C12   | -174.4 (2) |
| C12—C13—C18—C17 | -176.6 (3) | C10—C11—O1—C12  | 7.0 (4)    |
| C16—C17—C18—C13 | -0.1 (5)   | C13—C12—O1—C11  | 75.5 (3)   |
| C2—C1—C20—C29   | 66.3 (3)   | C20—C29—O2—C30  | -165.0 (2) |
| C2—C1—C20—C21   | -114.2 (3) | C28—C29—O2—C30  | 17.0 (4)   |
| C29—C20—C21—C22 | 179.2 (3)  | C31—C30—O2—C29  | 64.3 (4)   |

**Fig. 1**

